

# Reasoning for Humans: Clear Thinking in an Uncertain World

PHIL 171

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## Recap: Truth Tables

$X$	$Y$	$(X \wedge Y)$
T	T	T
T	F	F
F	T	F
F	F	F

$X$	$Y$	$(X \vee Y)$
T	T	T
T	F	T
F	T	T
F	F	F

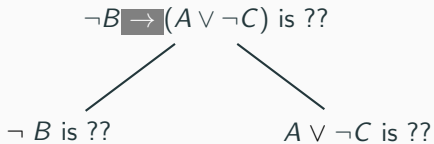
$X$	$Y$	$(X \rightarrow Y)$
T	T	T
T	F	F
F	T	T
F	F	T

$X$	$\neg X$
T	F
F	T

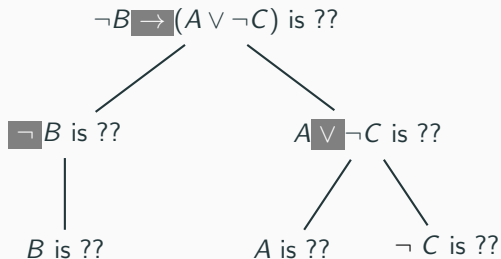
Suppose that  $A$  is T,  $B$  is F and  $C$  is T.  
What is the truth value of  $\neg B \rightarrow (A \vee \neg C)$ ?

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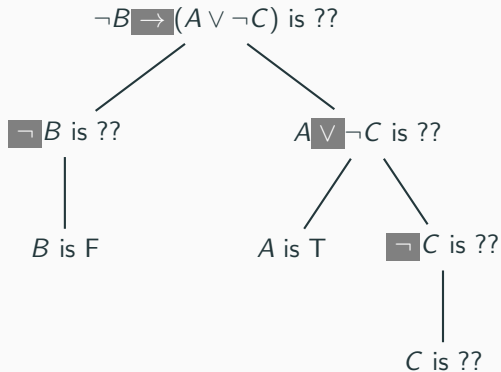
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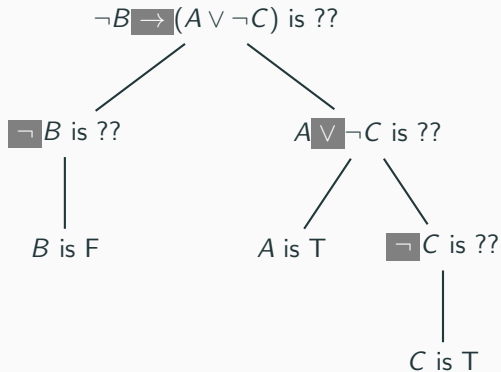


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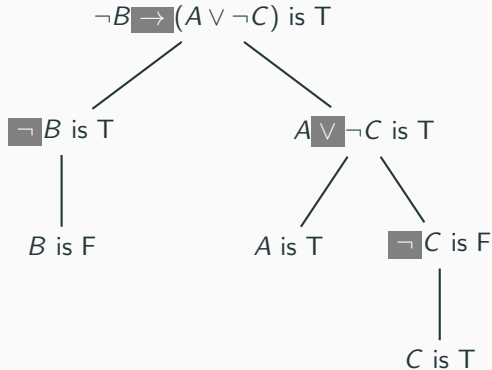


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How many truth value assignments are there for a single atomic proposition  $A$ ?

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How many truth value assignments are there for four atomic propositions  $A$ ,  $B$ ,  $C$  and  $D$ ?

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How many truth value assignments are there for  $n$  atomic propositions  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n$ ?  **$2^n$**

A truth table for a formula  $X$  is a table, where each row is a truth assignment for the atomic propositions in  $X$  and there is a column for  $X$  (and possible subformulas of  $X$ ) list the truth values of  $X$  for each truth assignment.

Find truth tables for the formulas:

- $P \wedge Q$
- $(P \wedge Q) \rightarrow P$
- $(P \wedge Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee \neg Q)$

	$P$	$Q$	$(P \wedge Q)$	$(P \wedge Q) \rightarrow P$	$(P \wedge Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee \neg Q)$
1.	T	T	T	T	F
2.	T	F	F	T	F
3.	F	T	F	T	F
4.	F	F	F	T	F

$P \wedge Q$  is T in some rows and F in some rows (contingent)

$(P \wedge Q) \rightarrow P$  is T in every row (tautology)

$(P \wedge Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee \neg Q)$  is F in every row (contradiction)

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$P \wedge Q$  is T in some rows and F in some rows (**contingent**)

$(P \wedge Q) \rightarrow P$  is T in every row (**tautology**)

$(P \wedge Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee \neg Q)$  is F in every row (**contradiction**)

## Classifying Formulas

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A formula is **contradictory** provided that it is false under all truth-value assignments (the only truth value in the column under the formula is F).

A formula is **contingent** provided that

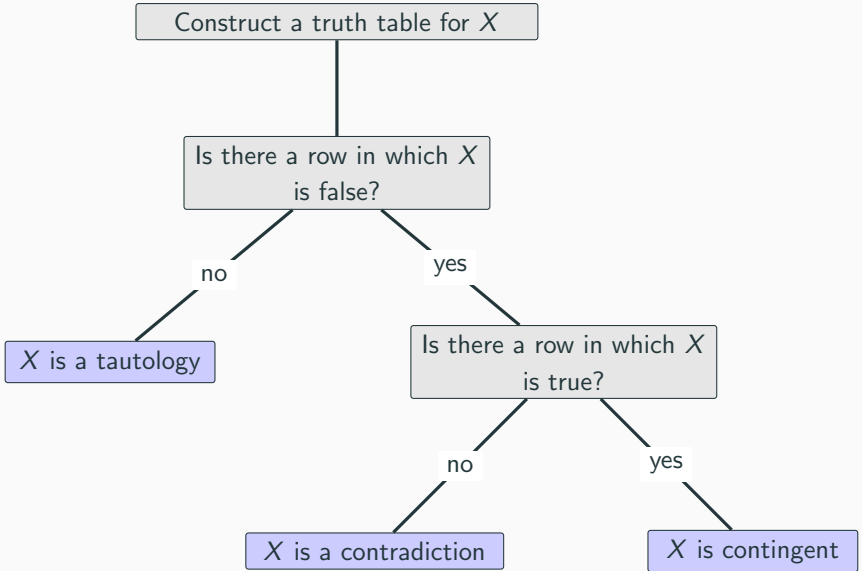
# Classifying Formulas

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A formula is **contradictory** provided that it is false under all truth-value assignments (the only truth value in the column under the formula is F).

A formula is **contingent** provided that it is true under some truth-value assignments and false under other truth-value assignments (there are both T and F in the column under the formula).



Find truth tables for the formulas

- $P \wedge Q$
- $\neg(P \wedge Q)$
- $\neg P \vee \neg Q$
- $\neg P \wedge \neg Q$

	$P$	$Q$	$(P \wedge Q)$	$\neg(P \wedge Q)$	$(\neg P \vee \neg Q)$	$(\neg P \wedge \neg Q)$
1.	T	T	T	F	F	F
2.	T	F	F	T	T	F
3.	F	T	F	T	T	F
4.	F	F	F	T	T	T

$(P \wedge Q)$  and  $\neg(P \wedge Q)$  are contradictory: they always have opposite truth values

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2.	T	F	F	T	T	F
3.	F	T	F	T	T	F
4.	F	F	F	T	T	T

$\neg(P \wedge Q)$  and  $(\neg P \vee \neg Q)$  are **tautologically equivalent**: they always have the same truth values

	$P$	$Q$	$(P \wedge Q)$	$\neg(P \wedge Q)$	$(\neg P \vee \neg Q)$	$(\neg P \wedge \neg Q)$
1.	T	T	T	F	F	F
2.	T	F	F	T	T	F
3.	F	T	F	T	T	F
4.	F	F	F	T	T	T

$(P \wedge Q)$  and  $(\neg P \wedge \neg Q)$  are **mutually exclusive**: they are never true in the same situation, but may be false in the same situation

	$P$	$Q$	$(P \wedge Q)$	$\neg(P \wedge Q)$	$(\neg P \vee \neg Q)$	$(\neg P \wedge \neg Q)$
1.	T	T	T	F	F	F
2.	T	F	F	T	T	F
3.	F	T	F	T	T	F
4.	F	F	F	T	T	T

$(\neg P \vee \neg Q)$  are  $(\neg P \wedge \neg Q)$  are **satisfiable**: there is at least on situation in which both are true.

## Classifying Two Formulas

Suppose that  $X$  and  $Y$  are two formulas.

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Suppose that  $X$  and  $Y$  are two formulas.

$X$  and  $Y$  are **tautologically equivalent** provided that every truth-value assignment assigns the same truth value to  $X$  and  $Y$ .

$X$  and  $Y$  are **contradictory** provided that every truth-value assignment assigns different truth values to  $X$  and  $Y$ .

$X$  and  $Y$  are **mutually exclusive** provided that no truth-value assignment assigns true to both  $X$  and  $Y$  (though they may both be false).

$X$  and  $Y$  are **satisfiable** provided that there is a truth-value assignment that assigns true to both  $X$  and  $Y$ .

Does every truth-value assignment assign the same truth value to  $X$  and  $Y$ ?

If yes, then  $X$  and  $Y$  are tautologically equivalent.

Does every truth-value assignment assign different truth values to  $X$  and  $Y$ ?

If yes, then  $X$  and  $Y$  are contradictory.

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Does every truth-value assignment assign different truth values to  $X$  and  $Y$ ?

If yes, then  $X$  and  $Y$  are contradictory.

Is there some truth-value assignment that assigns T to both  $X$  and  $Y$ ?

If yes, then  $X$  and  $Y$  are satisfiable.

If no, then  $X$  and  $Y$  are mutually exclusive.



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If yes, then  $X$  and  $Y$  are tautologically equivalent.

Does every truth-value assignment assign different truth values to  $X$  and  $Y$ ?

If yes, then  $X$  and  $Y$  are contradictory.

Is there **some** truth-value assignment that assigns **T** to both  $X$  and  $Y$ ?

If yes, then  $X$  and  $Y$  are satisfiable.

If no, then  $X$  and  $Y$  are mutually exclusive.

